# WorkFirst NJ

# **Quarterly Progress Update September 2017**

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#### **STATE OF NEW JERSEY**

DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES
DIVISION OF FAMILY DEVELOPMENT



Natasha Johnson Director

Carole Johnson
Acting Commissioner

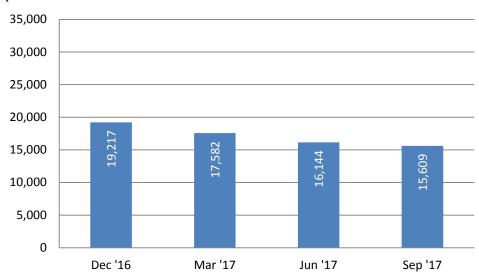
#### **Background**

This quarterly report, mandated by the WorkFirst New Jersey (WFNJ) law, is a summary of New Jersey's Temporary Assistance for Needy Families Program. The data elements included in the report are those specified by N.J.S.A. 44:10-41.

#### Part One: WorkFirst NJ Caseload

#### **Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)**

15,609 families received WFNJ/TANF at the end of September 2017, down 3.3% from the previous quarter.



**Figure 1**: TANF family caseload by quarter.

#### **Client Deferrals and Exemptions**

Of the total TANF family caseload (15,609), 5,853 cases (37%) had an adult in the household with a mandatory WFNJ/TANF work requirement. 5,288 cases (34%) were exempt child-only households and 2,205 cases (14%) had a long-term health deferral. 2,263 cases (14%) had some other type of deferral.

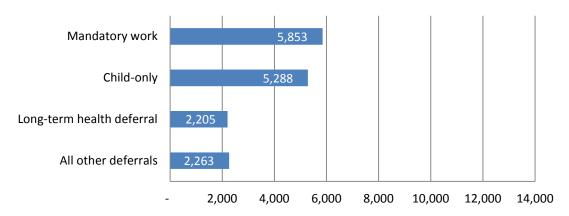
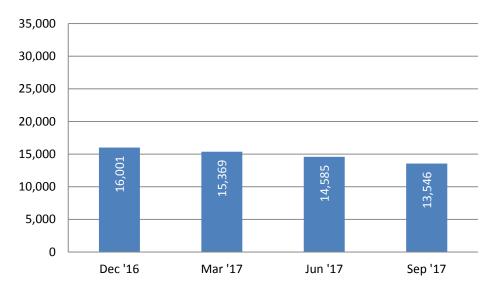


Figure 2: TANF caseload by case status as of September, 2017.

#### **General Assistance (GA)**

The number of persons receiving General Assistance (GA) at the end of September was 13,546. That figure was down 7% from the previous quarter.



**Figure 3**: General Assistance (GA) participants by quarter.

## **Part Two: Employment and Work Preparation**

#### Participation of WFNJ/TANF Clients in Employment-Directed Activities

In September 2017, 5,877 TANF clients were engaged in work activities. 1,573 (27%) of these individuals had begun working but were receiving a partial cash assistance payment due to income disregards.

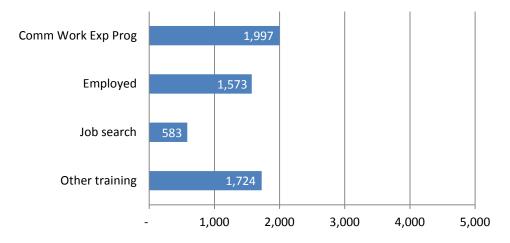


Figure 4: Participation of WFNJ/TANF clients in employment-directed activities.

#### **Federal Participation Requirement**

Of the recipients scheduled to participate in the work-directed activities, 1,769 participated at levels sufficient to satisfy federal requirements.

#### **Cases Closed Due to Employment**

During the quarter, an average of 469 WFNJ/TANF and GA clients left welfare for employment each month. The number of employed TANF clients trended downward during the quarter, decreasing 11% from July to September, while employed GA recipients increased 23% during the same period.

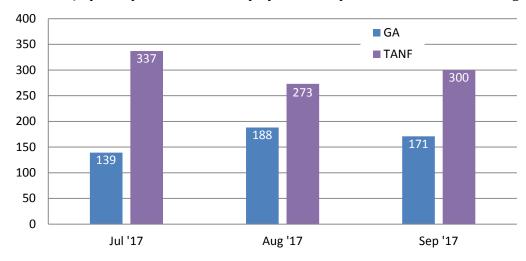


Figure 5: GA and TANF clients leaving due to employment.

# **Major Reasons for TANF Case Closings**

During the third quarter of 2017, 4,197 TANF cases were closed. 22% of these TANF cases closed due to employment.

**Table 1:** Major reasons for case closing, Jul-Sep, 2017.

| Reason for Closing         | Jul '17 | Aug '17 | Sep '17 | Total |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| TANF Sanctions             | 365     | 333     | 397     | 1,095 |
| Employment                 | 337     | 273     | 300     | 910   |
| No Eligible Children       | 143     | 110     | 111     | 364   |
| Recipient Withdrawal       | 100     | 103     | 112     | 315   |
| No Redetermination         | 57      | 59      | 65      | 181   |
| Recipient Initiative       | 50      | 47      | 50      | 147   |
| Unable to Verify Residence | 42      | 40      | 63      | 145   |
| Moved Out of State         | 27      | 34      | 48      | 109   |
| 60-Month Time Limit        | 34      | 26      | 35      | 95    |
| Moved to Another County    | 19      | 21      | 26      | 66    |
| Unemployment benefits      | 18      | 18      | 29      | 65    |
| Other Closed Cases         | 278     | 202     | 225     | 705   |
|                            | 1,470   | 1,266   | 1,461   | 4,197 |

<sup>\*</sup> Primarily unearned income-child support, pension, federal benefits.

### **Earnings of TANF Recipients**

During the third quarter of 2017, working WFNJ/TANF recipients earned an average of \$11.00 per hour, an increase of 1% since December 2016.



Figure 6: Mean hourly wage of TANF recipients by quarter, December 2016 – September 2017.

#### **Statewide Job Openings**

According to the NJ Department of Labor and Workforce Development, there were 329,047 job openings statewide during the period from October 1, 2016 through September 30, 2017. The majority of positions available were in the Finance and Insurance category, followed by the Health Care and Social Assistance and the Administration & Support, Waste Management & Remediation Services categories.

**Table 2:** NJ LWD Statewide Job Openings, October 2016 - September 2017.

| Occupation   |       | Openings |  |  |
|--|-------|----------|--|--|
| Finance and Insurance                                |       | 55,302   |  |  |
| Health Care & Social Assistance                      |       | 48,147   |  |  |
| Admin. & Support, Waste Mgmt. & Remediation Services |       | 44,542   |  |  |
| Manufacturing  |       | 40,162   |  |  |
| Professional, Scientific and Technical Services      |       | 37,610   |  |  |
| Transportation and Warehousing                       |       | 31,906   |  |  |
| Retail Trade   |       | 22,294   |  |  |
| Wholesale Trade                                      |       | 10,933   |  |  |
| Information  |       | 7,903    |  |  |
| Accommodation and Food Services                      |       | 7,090    |  |  |
| Construction   |       | 4,965    |  |  |
| Other Services                                       |       | 3,890    |  |  |
| Educational Services                                 |       | 3,293    |  |  |
| Management of Companies and Enterprises              |       | 3,036    |  |  |
| Real Estate and Rental & Leasing                     |       | 3,028    |  |  |
| Arts, Entertainment & Recreation                     |       | 2,700    |  |  |
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing & Hunting             |       | 1,359    |  |  |
| Public Administration                                |       | 631      |  |  |
| Utilities  |       | 206      |  |  |
| Mining   |       | 50       |  |  |
|  | Total | 329,047  |  |  |

#### **Part Three: Child Care**

#### WFNJ/TANF Cases Receiving Child Care Benefits

As of September 2017, over 1,400 WFNJ/TANF clients received child care benefits. Post-TANF child care benefits were issued to over 2,200 families who had become employed and were no longer receiving cash assistance.

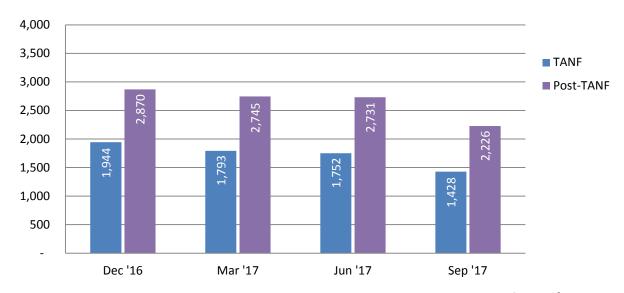


Figure 7: WFNJ/TANF cases receiving child care benefits by quarter, December 2016 – September 2017.

# **Part Four: WFNJ Program Expenditures**

The table below provides a summary of WFNJ program expenditures for the quarter ending September 30, 2017.

#### THE DIVISION OF FAMILY DEVELOPMENT WORK FIRST NEW JERSEY (WFNJ) EXPENDITURES Quarter Ending September 30, 2017

|  | Actual<br>Sept. 30,2016                   | Actual<br>Dec. 31, 2016                    | Actual<br>Mar. 31, 2017                 | Actual<br>Jun 30,2017                     | Estimated<br>Sept 30,2017                 | TOTAL<br>COSTS<br>CY2016<br>1/16-12/16      | TOTAL<br>COSTS<br>SFY 2017<br>7/16 – 06/17  | TOTAL<br>COSTS<br>CY 2017<br>1/17 – 9/17    | TOTAL<br>COSTS<br>SFY 2018<br>7/17-9/17   |
|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (A) CASE MANAGEMENT TANF SNAP/Able Bodied Adults w/o Dependents GA                 | \$9,339,799<br>\$5,363,055<br>\$1,003,294 | \$10,362,003<br>\$5,276,389<br>\$1,161,881 | \$8,109,100<br>\$4,284,385<br>\$908,162 | \$9,023,641<br>\$4,952,203<br>\$1,236,882 | \$9,164,915<br>\$4,837,659<br>\$1,102,308 | \$27,494,744<br>\$14,512,978<br>\$3,306,925 | \$36,659,659<br>\$19,350,637<br>\$4,409,234 | \$18,188,556<br>\$9,789,863<br>\$2,339,190  | \$9,164,915<br>\$4,837,659<br>\$1,102,308 |
| (B) CHILD CARE   | \$11,974,287                              | \$11,261,648                               | \$8,959,564                             | \$10,301,146                              | \$10,174,120                              | \$30,522,359                                | \$40,696,479                                | \$20,475,266                                | \$10,174,120                              |
| (C) TRAINING RELATED EXPENSE, PARTICIPANT ALLOWANCE AND TRANSPORTATION BLOCK GRANT |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| TANF<br>SNAP<br>GA   | \$800,836<br>\$890,483<br>\$66,749        | \$1,424,650<br>\$841,795<br>\$66,749       | \$1,522,023<br>\$757,132<br>\$77,147    | \$1,132,766<br>\$762,117<br>\$65,453      | \$1,359,813<br>\$787,015<br>\$69,783      | \$4,079,439<br>\$2,361,045<br>\$209,349     | \$5,439,252<br>\$3,148,059<br>\$279,132     | \$2,492,579<br>\$1,549,132<br>\$135,236     | \$1,359,813<br>\$787,015<br>\$69,783      |
| (D) DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND WORK FORCE DEVELOPMENT - EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING       |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| TANF SNAP/Able Bodied Adults w/o Dependents GA                                     | \$9,797,440<br>\$5,541,371<br>\$765,364   | \$9,316,527<br>\$5,431,347<br>\$982,382    | \$9,891,698<br>\$7,061,840<br>\$971,367 | \$5,727,339<br>\$5,530,170<br>\$797,361   | \$8,311,855<br>\$6,007,786<br>\$917,036   | \$24,935,564<br>\$18,023,357<br>\$2,751,109 | \$33,247,419<br>\$24,031,143<br>\$3,668,146 | \$14,039,194<br>\$11,537,956<br>\$1,714,397 | \$8,311,855<br>\$6,007,786<br>\$917,036   |
| (E) OMEGA SYSTEM   | \$70,990                                  | \$69,205                                   | \$77,250                                | \$26,027                                  | \$57,494                                  | \$172,482                                   | \$229,976                                   | \$83,521                                    | \$57,494                                  |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURES   | \$45,613,669                              | \$46,194,577                               | \$42,619,670                            | \$39,555,105                              | \$42,789,784                              | \$128,369,352                               | \$171,159,136                               | \$82,344,889                                | \$42,789,784                              |

#### FOOTNOTES:

ACTUAL expenditures are subject to subsequent adjustment and reconciliation to be reflected on future reports.

ACTUAL expenditures for OMEGA SYSTEM have been revised to reflect OIT CAP expenditures.